

Agilent E7400 A-Series

EMC Analyzers, EMI Measurement Software, and Precompliance Systems

Ordering Information

Agilent E7401A, E7402A, E7403A, E7404A, E7405A, E7415A, E7416A, 84105EM, and 84115EM

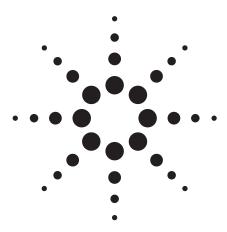


General Description

Early evaluation of your design's EMI performance is essential for a successful product. Whether your industry is information technology, communications, automotive, medical, or industrial equipment, your product must comply with EMC requirements before it can be introduced to the marketplace.

With Agilent Technologies' EMC precompliance solution, you get all the features that make in-house EMC precompliance testing a simple reality:

- Preprogrammed, automated measurements that require no special knowledge or training, so you can begin making EMC measurements as soon as your EMC analyzer arrives.
- Interactive software that allows you to perform tests from your PC, or capture measurements made directly from the front panel.
- Automatic remeasure functions for consistent, repeatable results.



Agilent E7400 A-series EMC Analyzers

Data Sheet

These specifications apply to the Agilent Technologies E7402A and E7405A EMC analyzers.

Frequency Specifications Frequency range

E7402A

dc coupled 30 Hz^1 to 3.0 GHz ac coupled 100 kHz^1 to 3.0 GHz E7405A Band LO harmonic = N

0	1- dc coupled	30 Hz ¹ to 3.6 GHz
	ac coupled	100 MHz to 3.6 GHz
1	1-	2.85 GHz to 6.7 GHz
2	2-	6.2 GHz to 13.2 GHz
3	4-	12.8 GHz to 19.2 GHz
4	4-	18.7 GHz to 26.5 GHz

Frequency reference

Aging $\pm 1 \times 10^{-7}$ /year Temperature stability $\pm 1 \times 10^{-8}$ Settability $\pm 1 \times 10^{-8}$

Frequency readout accuracy

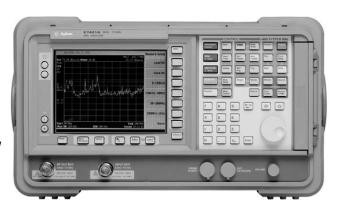
(start, stop, center, marker) ±(frequency indication

x frequency reference error² + span accuracy + 15% of RBW + 10 Hz) + 1 Hz x N³

1. Characteristic

Specifications

All specifications apply over 0 °C to +55 °C unless otherwise noted and are covered by the product warranty. The analyzer will meet its specifications when: it's within the one year calibration cycle, AUTO ALIGN [ALL] is selected, stored a minimum 2 hours within the operating temperature range, turned on for at least 5 minutes, and Align Now RF has been run once every 24 hour period. Typical performance describes the level at which 80% of the units will meet or exceed with a 95% confidence level over 20 to 30 °C, but is not covered in the product warranty. Characteristics describe expected product performance levels that are not covered in the product warranty.



^{2.} Frequency reference error = (aging rate x period of time since adjustment + settability + temperature stability

^{3.} N = LO harmonic mixing mode

Marker frequency counter 1

Accuracy² ±(marker frequency x frequency

reference error³ + counter resolution)

Counter Resolution Selectable from 1 Hz to 100 kHz

Frequency span

Range 0 Hz (zero span), $100 \text{ Hz} \times \text{N}^4$ to the

range of the spectrum analyzer

Resolution 2 Hz x N⁴
Accuracy(> 2000 sweep points)
Sweep type linear ±0.5% of span

Sweep type $\log \pm 2\%$ of span (characteristic)

Sweep time

Range

Span > 0 Hz 1 ms to 4000 s Span = 0 Hz 50 ns⁵ to 4000 s

Accuracy ±1%

Sweep trigger Free run, single, line, video, external,

delay, offset, and gate (Option 1D6)

Delay trigger range 1 µs to 400 s

Sweep (trace) point

range 101 to 8192 Span = 0 Hz 2 to 8192

Resolution bandwidth 1 Hz to 3 MHz (-3 dB) in

1-3-10 sequence⁶

5 MHz (-3 dB) bandwidth 200 Hz⁶, 9 kHz, 120 kHz, 1 MHz (-6 dB) EMI bandwidths

1 MHz (impulse) EMI bandwidth

Accuracy

1 Hz to 300 MHz (-3 dB)	±10%
1 kHz to 3 MHz (-3 dB)	±15%
5 MHz (-3 dB)	±30%
200 Hz (-6 dB)	±10%
9 kHz to 120 kHz (-6 dB)	±20%
1 MHz (-6 dB)	±10%
1 MHz (impulse)	±15%

Selectivity (characteristic)

200 Hz (-6 dB)

2

10 Hz to 300 Hz (-3 dB) < 5:1 (-60 dB/-3 dB)

(Digital, approximately

Gaussian-shaped) 1 kHz to 3 MHz (-3 dB) < 5:1 (-60 dB/-3 dB)

(approximately Gaussian-shaped)

< 3:1 (-40 dB/-6 dB)

(Digital, Kaizer Windows)

9 kHz, 120 kHz, 1 MHz (-6 dB) < 10:1 (-60 dB/-6 dB

< 10:1 (-60 dB/-6 dB) (approximately

Gaussian-shaped)

1 MHz (impulse) < 10:1 (-60 dB/-6 dB)

(approximately Gaussian-shaped)

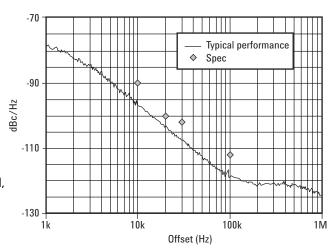
Video bandwidth range 30 Hz to 3 MHz⁷ in 1-3-10

sequence

1. 3. 10 Hz for RBW's < 1 kHz

Stability

Noise sidebands (1 kHz RBW, 30 Hz VBW and sample detector)



Stability specifications

	Specified	Typical
≥ 1 kHz	na	-78 dBc/Hz8
≥ 10 kHz	\leq -90 dBc/Hz ⁸	-94 dBc/Hz ⁸
> 20 kHz	\leq -100 dBc/Hz ⁸	-105 dBc/Hz ⁸
> 30 kHz	\leq -106 dBc/Hz ⁸	-112 dBc/Hz ⁸
> 100 kHz	\leq -118 dBc/Hz ⁸	-122 dBc/Hz ⁸
> 1 MHz	\leq -125 dBc/Hz ⁸	-127 dBc/Hz ⁸
> 5 MHz	\leq -127 dBc/Hz ⁸	-129 dBc/Hz ⁸
> 10 MHz	\leq -131 dBc/Hz ⁸	-136 dBc/Hz ⁸

Residual FM

1 kHz RBW, 1 kHz VBW \leq 100 x N⁴ Hz pk-pk in 100 ms 10 Hz RBW, 10 Hz VBW \leq 2 x N⁴ Hz pk-pk in 20 ms

System-related sidebands

≥ 30 kHz offset from CW signal ≤ -65 dBc + 20 Log N⁴

- 1. Not available in RBW < 1kHz
- 2. Marker level to DANL > 25 dB, Span \leq 1.5 GHz, RBW/Span \geq 0.002
- 3. Frequency reference error = (aging rate x period of time since adjustment + settability + temperature stability
- 4. N = LO harmonic mixing mode
- 5. RBW ≥1 kHz, 2 sweep points
- 6. 1 Hz to 300 Hz are only available in spans of \leq 5 MHz. This bandwidth is not usable when the tracking generator is turned on (Option 1DN).
- 7. Characteristic
- 8. Add 20 log(N) for frequencies > 6.7 GHz.

Amplitude specifications

Amplitude range

Measurement range Displayed average noise level

(DANL) to maximum safe input

level

Input attenuator range

E7402A 0 to 65 dB (75 dB1), in 5 dB steps

E7405A 0 to 65 dB, in 5 dB steps

Maximum safe input level

Average continuous power +3
Peak pulse power +5

+30 dBm (1 W) +50 dBm (100 W)

(input attenuator \geq 30 dB)

Maximum dc 0 Vdc (dc coupled)

50 V (ac coupled)

1 dB gain compression (total power at input mixer²)

 \geq 50 MHz 0 dB \geq 6.7 GHz -3 dB \geq 12.2 GHz 5 dP

 \geq 13.2 GHz -5 dB

Display range

Log Scale 0.1, 0.2, 0.5 dB/division and 1 to 20 dB/

division in 1 dB steps; ten divisions

displayed

RBW \geq 1kHz 0 to -85 dB from reference level is calibrated

RBW \leq 300 Hz 0 to -120⁵ dB from reference level is calibrated

Linear scale 10 divisions

Scale units dBm, dBmV, dBµV, dBµA, Amps, Volts and

Watts

Marker readout resolution

Log scale

0 to -85 dB 0.04 dB 0 to -120 (RBW \leq 300 Hz 0.04 dB

Linear scale 0.01% of reference level

Fast sweep times for zero span (Option AYX)

Log Scale, 0 to -85 dB 0.3 dB

Linear 0.3 % of reference level

Display average noise level (DANL)

	1 kHz	10 Hz	1 kHz	10 Hz	1 Hz
	RBW	RBW	w/preamp	w/preamp	w/preamp
			on	on, typical	on, typical
E7402A					
30 Hz to 9 kHz ³	na	≤ -93	na	na	na
9 kHz to 100kHz ³	na	≤ -109	na	na	na
100 kHz to 1 MHz ³	na	≤ -135	na	na	na
1 MHz to 10 MHz ³	≤ -117	≤ -136	na	≤ -152	≤ -162
10 MHz to 1 GHz	≤ -117	≤ -136	≤ -152 ⁴	≤ -156	≤ -166
1 GHz to 2 GHz	≤ -116	≤ -135	≤ -153 ⁴	≤ -156	≤ -166
2 GHz to 3 GHz	≤ -114	≤ -133	≤ -151 ⁴	≤ -154	≤ -164
E7405A					
30 Hz to 9 kHz ³	na	≤ -93	na	na	na
9 kHz to 100kHz ³	na	≤ -109	na	na	na
100 kHz to 1 MHz ³	na	≤ -135	na	na	na
1 MHz to 10 MHz ³	≤ -117	≤ -137	na	≤ -155	≤ -165
10 MHz to 1 GHz	≤ -116	≤ -135	≤ -151 ⁴	≤ -157	≤ -167
1 GHz to 2 GHz	≤ -116	≤ -131	≤ -151 ⁴	≤ -155	≤ -165
2 GHz to 3 GHz	≤ -112	≤ -131	≤ -149 ⁴	≤ -152	≤ -162
3 GHz to 6 GHz	≤ -112	≤ -131	na	na	na
6 GHz to 12 GHz	≤ -111	≤ -130	na	na	na
12 GHz to 22 GHz	≤ -107	≤ -126	na	na	na
22 GHz to 26.5 GHz	≤ -106	≤ -125	na	na	na

^{1.} Characteristic

^{2.} Mixer power level (dBm) = input power (dBm) - input attenuator (dB)

^{3.} Typica

^{4. 0} to 50 dB for RBWs \leq 300 Hz and span = 0 Hz, or when auto ranging is off, or 0 to 30 dB for RBW = 200 Hz.

^{5. 0} to -70 dB range when span = 0 Hz, when RBW = 200 Hz, or when IF gain is fixed.

(10 dB inp	ut attenuatio	on)
Absolute ¹	Typical	Relative
		flatness ²
±0.5 dB	na	±0.5 dB
±1.5 dB	±0.39 dB	±1.3 dB
±2.0 dB	±0.68 dB	±1.8 dB
±2.0 dB	±0.86 dB	±1.8 dB
	### ##################################	±0.5 dB na ±1.5 dB ±0.39 dB ±2.0 dB ±0.68 dB

Input attenuation switching uncertainty at 50 MHz

Atte	nuation	setting

0 dB to 5 dB	±0.3 dB
10 dB	Reference
15 dB	±0.3 dB

20 to 65 dB \pm (0.1 dB + 0.01 x attenuator setting)

Absolute amplitude accuracy		Typical
At reference settings 4	±0.34 dB	±0.13 dB
Preamp on ⁵	±0.37 dB	±0.14 dB
Overall amplitude	±(0.54 dB -	+ absolute
accuracy ⁶	frequency	response)

RF input VSWR³ (at tuned frequency, 10 dB attenuation)

E/40	2A
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4

100 Hz to 100 kHz 1.1:1 100 kHz to 3 GHz 1.4:1 E7405A

100 Hz to 100 kHz 1.1:1 100 kHz to 6.7 GHz 1.3:1 6.7 GHz to 13.2 GHz 1.5:1 13.2 GHz to 22 GHz 2:1 22 GHz to 26.5 GHz 2.2:1

Resolution bandwidth switching uncertainty

(Referenced to 1 kHz RBW, at reference level)

 $\begin{array}{lll} 10 \text{ Hz to 3 MHz RBW} & \pm 0.3 \text{ dB} \\ 5 \text{ MHz RBW} & \pm 0.6 \text{ dB} \\ 10 \text{ Hz to 300 Hz RBW} & \pm 0.3 \text{ dB} \end{array}$

Reference level

Range	-149 dBm to max. mixer level + attenuator setting
Resolution	
Log scale	±0.1 dB
Linear scale	±0.12% of reference level
Accuracy (reference level	±0.3 dB (-10 dBm to -60 dBm)
-attenuator setting	±0.5 dB (-60 dBm to -85 dBm)
+ preamp gain)	±0.7 dB (-85 dBm to -90 dBm)

Display scale fidelity

Log maximum cumulative

RBW ≥ 1 kHz

ILDAN S I KIIZ			
dB below reference level		Typical	
0 dB (reference)	±0.00 dB	±0.00 dB	
> 0 dB to 10 dB	±0.3 dB	±0.08 dB	
> 10 dB to 20 dB	±0.4 dB	±0.09 dB	
> 20 dB to 30 dB	±0.5 dB	±0.10 dB	
> 30 dB to 40 dB	±0.6 dB	±0.23 dB	
> 40 dB to 50 dB	±0.7 dB	±0.35 dB	
> 50 dB to 60 dB	±0.7 dB	±0.35 dB	
> 60 dB to 70 dB	±0.8 dB	±0.39 dB	
> 70 dB to 80 dB	±0.8 dB	±0.46 dB	
> 80 dB to 85 dB	±1.15 dB	±0.79 dB	
RBW \leq 300 Hz (span > 0 Hz)			
0 dB to 98 dB	$\pm (0.3 \text{ dB} + 0.01 \text{ x dB from})$		
	reference leve	el)	
\geq 98 dB to 120 dB	±(2.0 dB from	reference level)3	
Log incremental accuracy			
$0 \text{ dB to } 80 \text{ dB }^7$	±0.4 dB/4 dB f	rom reference level	
Linear accuracy	± 2% of reference level		

Linear to log switching ± 0.15 dB at reference level

- 1. Referenced to 50 MHz amplitude reference (20 °C to 30 °C)
- 2. Reference to midpoint between highest and lowest frequency response deviations. (20 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 30 $^{\circ}\text{C})$
- 3. Characteristic
- 4. Reference level -20 dBm; input attenuation 10 dB; center frequency 50 MHz; RBW 1 kHz; VBW 1 kHz; scale linear or log; span 2 kHz; sweep time coupled, sample director, signal at reference level.
- 5. 1 Hz to 300 Hz are only available in spans of \leq 5 MHz and are not usable with tracking generator Option 1DN.
- 6. For reference levels 0 to 50 dBm; input attenuation 10 dB; dc coupled; RFW 1 kHz; VBW 1 kHz; scale loge range 0 to -50 dB from reference level; sweeptime coupled; signal input 0 to 50 dB; spsn ≤ 20 kHz.
- 7. 0 to 50 dB for RBWs ≤ 300 Hz and span = 0 Hz, or when auto ranging is off, or 0 to 30 dB for RBW = 200 Hz.

Spurious responses

Second harmonic distortion

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10 MHz to 500 MHz	< -65 dBc for -30 dBm tone at input mixer ¹
500 MHz to 1.5 GHz	< -75 dBc for -30 dBm tone at input mixer ²
1.5 GHz to 2.0 GHz	< -85 dBc for -10 dBm tone at input mixer ²
> 2.0 GHz	< -100 dBc for -10 dBm tone at input mixer ¹ (or below dis- played average noise level)

Third order intermodulation distortion

100 MHz to 6.7 GHz < -85 dBc for two -30 dBm tones at input mixer 1 and > 50 kHz

separation

> 6.7 GHz < -75 dBc for two -30 dBm tones

at input mixer 1 and > 50 kHz

separation

Other input related spurious

< -65 dBc, for -20 dBm tone at

input mixer 1

Residual responses (input terminated and 0 dB attenuation)

150 kHz to 6.7 GHz < -90 dBm

Amplitude ref. output

Amplitude -20 dBm (nominal)

FM demodulation³

Input level -60 dBm + attenuator setting
Signal level 0 to -30 dB below reference

level

Quasi-peak detector specifications

The EMC analyzer displays the quasi-peak amplitude of a pulse radio frequency on continuous wave signals. Amplitude response conforms with Publication 16 of Comite International Special des Perturbations Radioelectrique (CISPR) Section 1, Clause 2, as indicated in the relative quasi-peak response table.

- 1. Mixer power level (dBm) = input power (dBm) input attenuator (dB)
- 2. Not available in RBW < 1kHz
- 3. Characteristic
- 4. Reference pulse amplitude accuracy relative a 66 μ V CW signal < 1.5 dB as specified in CISPR Pub 16 CISPR reference pulse: 0.44 μ Vs for 30 MHz to 1 GHz, 0.316 μ Vs for 150 kHz to 30 MHz, 13.5 μ Vs for 9 kHz to 150 kHz
- 5. Meets Class A performance during dc operation or serial number US41110000 or lower.
- 6. Characteristic; factory preset, fixed center frequency, sweep points = 101 auto align off, RBW = 1 MHz, stop frequency \leq 3 GHz, span > 10 MHz and \leq 600 MHz.
- Characteristic; factory preset, fixed center frequency, sweep points = 101 auto align off, RBW = 1 MHz, stop frequency ≤ 3 GHz, span = 20 MHz, GPIB interface, display and markers off, fixed center frequency, single sweep
- Characteristic; includes center frequency tuning and measurement plus GPIB transfer times, stop frequency ≤ 3 GHz, sweep points = 101, display and markers off, single sweep
- 9. When storing a 401-point trace plus the instrument state

Relative quasi-peak response to a CISPR pulse (dB)

Pulse repetition frequency (Hz)	120 kHz EMI BW .03 to 1 GHz	9 kHz EMI BW 0.150 to 30 MHz	200 Hz EMI BW 9 kHz to 150 kHz
1000	+8.0 ±1.0	+4.5 ±1.0	
100	0 dB reference 4	0 dB reference 4	+4.0 ±1.0
60			+3.0 ±1.0
25			0 dB reference 4
20	-9.0 ±1.0	-6.5 ±1.0	
10	-14 ±1.5	-10.0 ±1.5	-4.0 ±1.0
5			-7.5 ±1.5
2	-26 ±2.0	-20.5 ±2.0	-13.0 ±2.0
1		-22.5 ±2.0	-17.0 ±2.0
Isolated pulse		-23.5 ±2.0	-19.0 ±2.0

General specifications

Temperature	range
Operating	

Operating 0° C to $+55^{\circ}$ C Storage -40° C to $+75^{\circ}$ C

EMI compatibility

Conducted and radiated emissions is in compliance with CISPR Pub. 11/1990 Group 1

Class B⁵

Audible noise

< 40 dBa pressure and < 4.6 Bels power (ISODP7779)

Military specification

Type tested to the environmental specifications of MIL-PRF-28800F. class 3

Power requirements

ON (line1)

90 to 132 V rms, 47 to 440 Hz 195 to 250 V rms, 47 to 66 Hz Power consumption < 300 W Power consumption < 5 W

Standby (line 0) DC operation

Voltage 12 to 20 Vdc Power consumption < 200 W

Measurement speed

External (floppy)

	E7402A	E7405A
Local measurement rate ⁶ Remote measurement as	≥ 45/sec	≥40/sec
GPIB transfer rate ⁷	≥ 45/sec	≥40/sec
RF center frequency tuning time ⁸	≥ 75/ms	≥ 75/ms
Data storage (nominal) Internal	200 traces ⁹ or	r states

200 traces 9 or states

Weight (without options)

E7402A 14.9 kg (32.9 lbs.) E7405A 17.1 kg (37.7 lbs.)

Dimensions

Without handle 222 mm(H) x 409 mm(D) x 373

mm(W)

With handle (max.) 222 mm(H) x 516 mm(D) x 416

mm(W)

Inputs/outputs
Front panel connectors

 $\begin{array}{ll} \text{Input} & 50 \ \Omega \ \text{type N (f)} \\ \text{RF Out} & 50 \ \Omega \ \text{type N (f)} \end{array}$

Probe power +15 Vdc, -12.6 Vdc at 150 mA max.

characteristic

Ext. keyboard 6-pin mini-DIN, PC keyboards (for

entering screen titles and file names)

Speaker front-panel knob controls volume

Headphone 3.5 mm (1/8 inch) miniature audio jack

Power output 0.2 W into 4 Ω^1

Amptd ref. output 50 Ω , BNC (f)

Rear panel connectors

10 MHz ref out 50 Ω , BNC (f), > 0 dBm¹

10 MHz ref in 50 Ω , BNC (f), -15 to +10 dBm¹

Gate trig/ext. trig in BNC (f), 5 V TTL

Gate hi swp out BNC (f), 5 V TTL

VGA output VGA compatible monitor, 15-pin D-SUB,

(31.5 kHz horizontal, 60 Hz vertical sync rates, non-interlaced) Analog RGB 640 x

480

IF and sweep ports

Aux IF output BNC (f), 21.4 MHz, nominal -10 to

-70 dBm1 (uncorrected)

Aux video out BNC (f), 0 to 1 V¹ (uncorrected)
Hi swp In BNC (f), low stops sweep (5 V TTL)

Hi swp out BNC (f), (5 V TTL)

Swp out BNC (f), 0 to $\pm 10 \text{ V}^1 \text{ ramp}$

GPIB interface

Standard (Option A4H) IEEE-488 bus connector

Serial interface

(Option 1AX) RS-232, 9-pin D-SUB (m)

Parallel interface

Standard 25-pin D-SUB (f), printer port only

^{1.} Characteristic

Option specifications Option 1DN tracking generator

Frequency range 9 kHz to 3.0 GHz

Output power level range

Range -2 to -66 dBm Resolution 0.1 dB Absolute accuracy ±0.75 dB

(at 50 MHz)

Output vernier range 8 dB

Output attenuator range 0 to 56 dB, 8 dB steps

Output flatness

9 kHz to 10 MHz ± 3.0 dB 10 MHz to 3.0 GHz ± 2.0 dB

Effective source match (characteristic)

0 dB attenuation < 2.0:1 (0 dB attenuation) \ge 8 dB attenuation < 1.5:1 (\ge 8 dB attenuation)

Spurious output

Harmonic spurs (-1 dBm output) 9 kHz to 3 GHz <-25 dBc

Non-harmonic spurs

9 kHz to 2 GHz <-27 dBc 2 GHz to 3 GHz <-23 dBc

Dynamic range Maximum output power –

displayed average noise level

Power sweep range (-10 dBm to -1 dBm) -

(source attenuator setting)

Preamplifier (standard) 1 MHz to 3 GHz

(nominal gain 20 dB)

Agilent EMC Analyzers

E7401A 9 kHz to 1.5 GHz **E7402A** 9 kHz to 3.0 GHz

E7403A 9 kHz to 6.7 GHz

E7404A 9 kHz to 13.2 GHz

E7405A 9 kHz to 26.5 GHz

Includes:

1DS RF Preamplifier (20 dB gain, 100 kHz to 3.0 GHz)

1DR Narrow resolution bandwidths

UTA Floppy disk drive

A4H GPIB/Parallel port

Options:

1AX Replaces GPIB with RS-232

1D5 Adds high stability time base

1D6 Time gated sweep

1DN Adds tracking generator¹

A4J Adds IF and sweep ports

A5D Adds 12 Vdc power cable

AXT Adds transit case

AYT Adds grey soft carrying case

AYU Adds yellow soft carrying case

AYX Adds fast time domain sweep

BAB Replaces type "N" connector with APC 3.5 connector

UK6 Commercial calibration certificate

UK9 Front panel cover

Agilent E7415A EMI Measurement Software Includes:

- Asset control module for E7400 A-series EMC analyzers
- · Report generation capability

Options

001 Report generation only

101 Replaces E7400 A-series ACM with 8590EM series ACM

102 Replaces E7400 A-series ACM with 8546A/42E ACM

E7416A EMI Measurement Software Upgrade

001 Adds report generation

101 Adds ACM for 8590EM series

102 Adds ACM for 8546A/42E EMI receivers

Additional EMC Accessories Available

11966C Biconical antenna (individually calibrated)

11966D Log periodic antenna, 200 MHz to 1 GHz

(individually calibrated)

11966E Ridged horn antenna (1 to 18 GHz)

11966N Log periodic antenna (0.2 to 5 GHz)

11967E LISN, 25 amp with choice of NEMA, SCHUKO, British, or Australian power

connectors.

^{1. 9} kHz to 1.5 GHz when ordered with the E7401A; 9 kHz to 3.0 GHz when ordered with the E7402A, E7403A, E7404A, and E7405A